

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A system for communications over the Internet, comprising:
2 at least one router connectable to a first user terminal;
3 at least one subscriber virtual frame relay switch (VS) connectable to the
4 at least one router; and
5 at least one virtual router (VR) to connect the VS to the Internet for
6 communications between the first user terminal and a second user terminal over the
7 Internet.
- 1 2. The system of claim 1, further comprising:
2 at least a second router connectable to the second user terminal;
3 at least a second VS connectable to the second router; and
4 at least a second VR to connect the second VS to the Internet for
5 communications between the first user terminal and the second user terminal.
- 1 3. The system of claim 1, wherein the communications over the Internet is via an
2 Internet protocol security (IP Sec) tunnel.
- 1 4. The system of claim 1, further comprising a payload transport protocol for
2 communicating payload information between the first user terminal and the
3 second user terminal.
- 1 5. The system of claim 1, further comprising a switch-to-switch signaling protocol
2 to communicate signaling and other information between the at least one VS
3 and a second VS.
- 1 6. The system of claim 1, further comprising a data link connection identifier
2 (DLCI) to provide routing information to establish a communications link

4 a plurality of Internet protocol service switches (IPSXs), each IPSX is
5 connectable to at least one of the plurality of routers and comprises:
6 a subscriber virtual frame relay switch (VS); and
7 a virtual router (VR) to connect the VS to the Internet for
8 communications between the user terminals associated with each of the routers over the
9 Internet.

1 13. The system of claim 12, wherein communications over the Internet is via an IP
2 Sec tunnel.

1 14. The system of claim 12, further comprising a payload transport protocol for
2 communicating frame relay information between the VSs.

1 15. The system of claim 14, wherein the payload transport protocol organizes the
2 payload information into at least one frame, the at least one frame comprising at
3 least one of the following parameters:

- 4 a frame sequence number (Seq);
5 a discard enable bit (DE)
6 a forward explicit congestion notification (FECN);
7 a backward explicit congestion notification (BECN);
8 a data link connection identifier (DLCI); and
9 a frame relay over Internet protocol (FOIP) tunnel identification.

1 16. The system of claim 12, wherein the transport protocol is based on user
2 datagram protocol (UDP/IP).

1 17. The system of claim 16, wherein the frame relay protocol is encapsulated in a
2 frame relay over Internet protocol (FOIP) header that is then encapsulated in
3 UDP.

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- 1 18. The system of claim 12, further comprising a switch-to-switch signaling
2 protocol (SSFOIP) to communicate signaling and other information between the
3 different VSs and to provide periodic synchronization of the different VSs.
- 1 19. The system of claim 18, wherein the SSFOIP is based on UDP/IP and operates
2 in parallel with the transport protocol.
- 1 20. The system of claim 12, further comprising a frame relay local management
2 interface (LMI) associated with each VS to respond to and send component
3 status inquiries.
- 1 21. The system of claim 12, further comprising an operations support system (OSS),
2 the OSS establishing a permanent virtual circuit (PVC) between each of the user
3 terminals in a virtual private network (VPN).
- 1 22. The system of claim 21, wherein the OSS installs the address information in
2 each VS to communicate with all the other VSs in the VPN.
- 1 23. The system of claim 12, wherein each router has at least one data link
2 connection identifier (DLCI) associated therewith comprising routing
3 information to establish a communications link between the other routers in a
4 virtual private network (VPN) and to provide service parameters associated with
5 the users level of frame relay service.
- 1 24. The system of claim 12, further comprising a services management system to
2 permit IP service providers to deploy, manage and account for IP services.

- 1 25. The system of claim 12, further comprising a customer network management
2 system to permit subscribers to monitor service status, generate reports and
3 forecasts for network planning and service modification.

- 1 26. A system for communications over the Internet, comprising:
2 a frame relay virtual private network (VPN); and
3 at least one IPSX for communication over the Internet.

- 1 27. The system of claim 26, further comprising an IPSec tunnel being formed
2 between at least two IPSXs for secure communications through the Internet
3 between the at least two IPSXs in response to communications between a
4 subscriber associated with each of the IPSXs.

- 1 28. The system of claim 26, further comprising a router with IPSec associated with
2 at least one subscriber for communications between the at least one subscriber
3 and another subscriber at another point in the VPN.

- 1 29. The system of claim 26, further comprising a remote access server (RAS)
2 connectable to the public switched telephone network (PSTN) to provide dial-up
3 access to the frame relay VPN via the Internet.

- 1 30. A method for communicating over the Internet, comprising:
2 generating a frame relay message;
3 encapsulating the frame relay message in a frame relay over IP (FOIP)
4 header;
5 encapsulating the FOIP header and any payload information in user
6 datagram protocol (UDP/IP); and
7 transmitting the UDP/IP encapsulated message over the Internet to a
8 predetermined destination.

1 31. The method of claim 30, further comprising stripping any overhead information
2 in the frame relay message and encapsulating valid frames in the FOIP header.

1 33. The method of claim 30, further comprising transmitting the encapsulated
2 message over the Internet via an IPSec tunnel.